

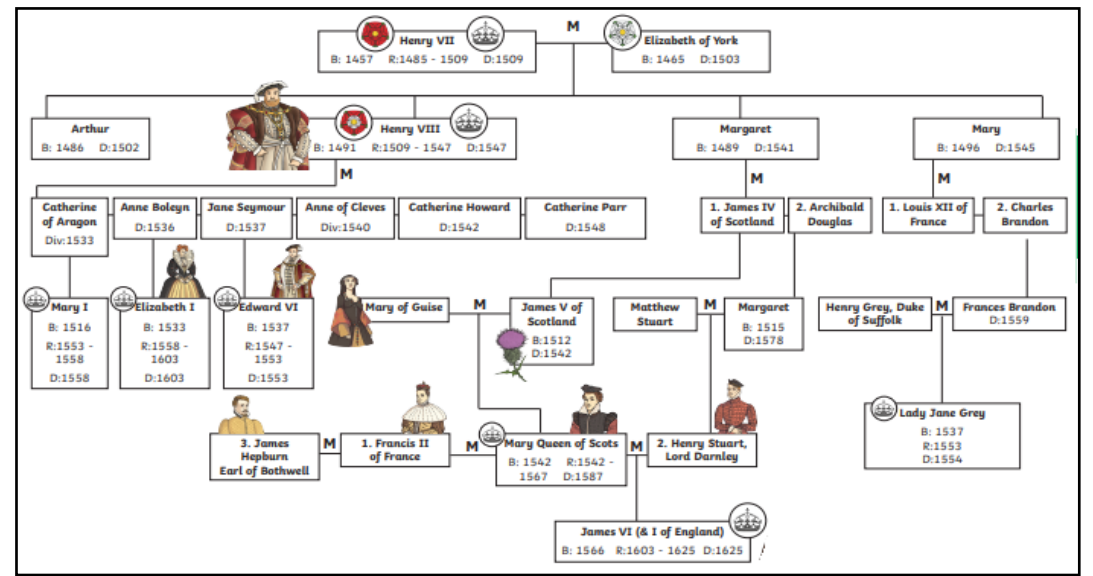
Tudors Knowledge Organiser



Tudor 1465—1603	Stuart 1603—1714	Georgian 1714—1837	Victorian 1837—1901	Edwardian 1901—1910	George V 1910—1936	George VI 1936—1952
---------------------------	---------------------	-----------------------	------------------------	------------------------	-----------------------	------------------------

Tudor Monarchs	 Henry VII 1485 - 1509	 Henry VIII 1509 - 1547	 Edward VI 1547 - 1553	 Jane Grey July 1553	 Mary I 1553 - 1558	 Elizabeth I 1558 - 1603
-----------------------	---	--	---	---	--	---

Key Vocabulary	
Armada	A fleet of warships (the fleet sent by Philip II of Spain in 1588.)
Catholic	A member of the Roman Catholic Church led by the Pope.
Divorce	The end or termination of marriage by law.
Heir	Someone legally entitled to the rank of another person upon their death.
Heresy	An opinion that is profoundly at odds with those of a religion.
Monarch	A hereditary sovereign (a king, queen or emperor.)
Patriarchy	A system of determining leadership through the male line of a family.
Pope	The leader of the Roman Catholic Church.
Protestant	A Christian who is not a member of the Roman Catholic Church.
Reformation	A movement led by Martin Luther to reform the Catholic Church.



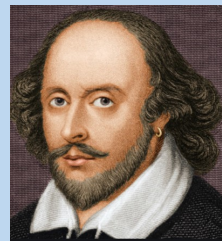
Henry VIII's Wives	 Catherine of Aragon m 1509 - 1533	 Anne Boleyn m 1533 - 1536	 Jane Seymour m 1536 - 1537	 Ann of Cleves m Jan - July 1540	 Kathryn Howard m 1540 - 1542	 Katherine Parr m 1540 - 1547
	Annulled	Executed	Died	Annulled	Executed	Widowed

Timeline of Key Events

1485	Henry Tudor defeats Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth. He is crowned as Henry VII.
1509	Henry VII dies. Henry VIII is crowned and marries his brother's widow, Catherine of Aragon.
1510	Catherine of Aragon gives birth to a daughter, Mary.
1533	In January Henry VIII marries Anne Boleyn in secret. 7th September, Anne gives birth to a daughter, Elizabeth.
1534	Henry creates the Church of England.
1536	Anne Boleyn is executed. Henry marries Jane Seymour.
1537	Jane gives birth to a son, Edward.
1547	Henry VIII dies. Edward VI becomes king, aged just 9.
1553	Edward VI dies of tuberculosis, aged only 15. Jane Grey is queen for 9 days before she is executed. Queen Mary I is crowned.
1555	283 protestants are executed under heresy laws. The Oxford Martyrs: Thomas Cranmer, Hugh Latimer and Nicholas Ridley.
1558	Queen Mary I dies. Elizabeth I ascends to the throne.
1588	The Spanish Armada attacks England on the orders of Philip II of Spain.
1603	Elizabeth I dies. The end of the Tudor era and the start of the Stuart period.

Famous Tudors

William Shakespeare



23rd April 1564 - 23rd April 1616
Playwright and poet
Introduced over 1,700 words

Sir Walter Raleigh



1552/4?- 29th October 1618
Adventurer and explorer
Introduced tobacco and potatoes to England

Sir Francis Drake



1540? - 28th January 1596
Explorer and slave trader
Circumnavigated the globe

Martin Luther



10th Nov 1483 - 18th Feb 1546
Religious reformer
Nailed 95 theses to a church door in 1517

William Caxton



1422? -1491?
Merchant, diplomat and writer
Brought the printing press to England

Thomas More



7th Feb 1478 - 6th July 1535
Lawyer. Author, Lord High Chancellor
Refused to accept Henry VIII as head of the Church of England - executed